

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT SEATTLE

KIRTI TIWARI, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

PATRICK SHANAHAN, Acting  
Secretary, United States Department  
of Defense, in his official capacity,

Defendant.

JUDGMENT IN A CIVIL CASE

CASE NO. C17-242 TSZ

\_\_\_ **Jury Verdict.** This action came before the court for a trial by jury. The issues have been tried and the jury has rendered its verdict.

X **Decision by Court.** This action came on for a bench trial and, having made findings of fact and conclusions of law, *see* Order (docket no. 192), and having amended the relief set forth in its prior Order, *see* Order (docket no. 193), the Court now ENTERS judgment in favor of plaintiffs and against defendant and ENTERS the following permanent injunction: Defendant and the United States Department of Defense are hereby ENJOINED from requiring, in the absence of individualized suspicion, a biennial series of National Intelligence Agency Checks for continuous monitoring or security clearance eligibility purposes with respect to any plaintiff.

Dated this 14th day of February, 2019.

William M. McCool  
Clerk

s/Karen Dews  
Deputy Clerk